| Session: 2023-24       | Max. Marks: 30                     |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Program Name: PGBCH    |                                    |
| Course Code:PGBCH-101N | Course Name: Cell and Biomolecules |

|        | SECTION -A  | 2*6=12 marks |
|--------|---|--------------|
| Q. No. | Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)   | Marks        |
| 1      | What is the biochemistry? Write the history and scope of biochemistry.  | 2            |
| 2      | Discuss in detail the cell wall structure and chemical composition of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.   | 2            |
| 3      | What are the cell organelles? Discuss briefly.  | 2            |
| 4      | What are the similar difference between bacteria and archaea?   | 2            |
| 5      | What are the ribosomes? Discuss it role in cell biology.  | 2            |
| 6      | Why the mitochondria called powerhouse of energy? Write structure and function of mitochondria  | 2            |
| SECTIO | ON -B   | 6*3=18 marks |
|        | Long answer type question (approx. 500 -800 words)  | Marks        |
| 7      | Distinguish between the functional role of bacterial flagella, pili and fimbirae with suitable examples and structure.                                | 6            |
| 8      | What are proteins? Write the role of amino acids in the formation of secondary, tertiary and quaternary structures of protein with suitable examples. | 6            |
| 9      | Write a short note on size, shape and arrangement of cells in microorganism.  | 6            |

| Session: 2023-24        | Max. Marks: 30                       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Program Name: PGBCH     |                                      |
| Course Code: PGBCH-102N | Course Name: Analytical Biochemistry |

|        | SECTION -A  | 2*6=12 marks |
|--------|---|--------------|
| Q. No. | Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)   | Marks        |
| 1      | What is the role of analytical biochemistry in laboratory? Write the basics understanding of spectroscopy                             | 2            |
| 2      | Define chromatography. Explain principle of thin layer, ion exchange, affinity chromatography.  | 2            |
| 3      | What do you mean by principles of centrifugation? Explain types of centrifuges.   | 2            |
| 4      | Define electrophoresis? Explain general principles of electrophoresis.  | 2            |
| 5      | Explain the basic principles and instrumentation of scanning election microscopy (SEM).   | 2            |
| 6      | Explain X-ray diffraction and principle of NMR.   | 2            |
|        | 6*3=18 marks  |              |
|        | Long answer type question (approx. 500 -800 words)  | Marks        |
| 7      | Explain the techniques and applications of visible, UV spectroscopy and atomic adsorption spectroscopy.                               | 6            |
| 8      | Explain the principle and instrumentation of high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), affinity and ion exchange chromatography. | 6            |
| 9      | Explain the general principle of electrophoresis, native-PAGE, SDS-PAGE and agarose gel electrophoresis for DNA.                      | 6            |

Session: 2023-24 Max. Marks: 30

Program Name: M.Sc.- Biochemistry

Course Code: PGBCH-103N Course Name: Bioenergetics and Metabolism

| SECTION -A |   | 2*6=12 marks |
|------------|---|--------------|
| Q. No.     | Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)   | Marks        |
| 1          | Discuss the concept of free energy and how it is different from standard free energy?   | 2            |
| 2          | What is the relationship between equilibrium constant and standard free energy change?  | 2            |
| 3          | Write a short note on photosynthetic light reactions?   | 2            |
| 4          | What do you understand by phosphorylation?  | 2            |
| 5          | Write short notes on-<br>a-Isozymes<br>b-Abzymes  | 2            |
| 6          | Differentiate between Coenzymes and cofactors.  | 2            |
|            | SECTION -B  | 6*3=18 marks |
|            | Long answer type question (approx. 500 -800 words)  | Marks        |
| 7          | How do you calculate $\Delta G$ for the given reaction?   | 6            |
| 8          | What is the role of prosthetic group in enzymes? How do prosthetic groups differ from coenzyme?   | 6            |
| 9          | What is the importance of the light reaction in photosynthesis? What are the two main products of photosynthetic light reactions? How many ATP are produced in light reaction | 6            |

| Session: 2023-24        | Max. Marks: 30                      |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Program Name: PGBCH     |                                     |
| Course Code: PGBCH-106N | Course Name: Nutrition & Physiology |

|        | SECTION -A   | 2*6=12 marks |
|--------|--|--------------|
| Q. No. | Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)  | Marks        |
| 1      | What are basic concepts of nutrition? Discuss the nutrition and physiology of human.                                   | 2            |
| 2      | Explain the dietary requirement of carbohydrates, lipids and proteins.   | 2            |
| 3      | What do you mean by vitamins? Explain water soluble and fat soluble vitamins with examples.                            | 2            |
| 4      | Define blood and blood-composition? Explain erythrocytes, leucocytes and thrombocytes.                                 | 2            |
| 5      | What is digestion? Explain different parts of alimentary canal in animal system.                                       | 2            |
| 6      | Define respiration with its types? Explain inspiration and expiration.   | 2            |
| SECTIO | DN -B  | 6*3=18 marks |
|        | Long answer type question (approx. 500 -800 words)   | Marks        |
| 7      | What is the measurement of caloric value of food? Explain basal metabolic rate (BMR) and factors affecting BMR.        | 6            |
| 8      | What are the essential and non-essential amino acids? Explain their physiological functions and toxicity of nutrients. | 6            |
| 9      | What are roles of enzymes in digestive system? Discuss gastric, pancreatic, intestinal and bile secretions.            | 6            |

| Session: 2023-24        | Max. Marks: 30              |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Program Name: PGBCH     |                             |
| Course Code: PGBCH-107N | Course Name: Bio Statistics |

|        | SECTION -A   | 2*6=12 marks |
|--------|--|--------------|
| Q. No. | Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)  | Marks        |
| 1      | What do you mean by Statistics? Write its history and scope of biostatistics.  | 2            |
| 2      | Explain the role of mode, median and mode in data analysis.  | 2            |
| 3      | What are the basic concepts of probability? Explain additive, multiplicative law of probability and conditional probability.               | 2            |
| 4      | What are the source of vital statistics, demographic data and probability distributions?   | 2            |
| 5      | Explain different types of errors, chi-square tests, t-tests and z-tests.  | 2            |
|        | UNIT 6 Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)   |              |
| 6      | Explain analysis of variance, co-variance and ANOVA.   | 2            |
|        | SECTION -B   | 6*3=18 marks |
|        | Long answer type question (approx. 500 -800 words)   | Marks        |
| 7      | What is the significance of research? Discuss the measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion and measures of asymmetry.          | 6            |
| 8      | What are the basic concepts of probability? Explain probability mass function and probability density functions.                           | 6            |
| 9      | Write a short on vital statistics. Explain poisson distribution, geometric distribution, normal distribution and exponential distribution. | 6            |

| Session: 2023-24        | Max. Marks: 30                     |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Program Name: PGBCH     |                                    |
| Course Code: PGBCH-108N | Course Name: Clinical Biochemistry |

| SECTION -A |  | 2*6=12 marks |
|------------|--|--------------|
| Q. No.     | Short answer type question (approx. 200 -300 words)  | Marks        |
| 1          | What is the role of clinical biochemistry in laboratory? Write the significance of biochemistry.                     | 2            |
| 2          | Discuss the genetic information in DNA and genetic damage by ionization radiation.                                   | 2            |
| 3          | What do you mean by nutrition? Discuss control of water and electrolyte metabolism.                                  | 2            |
| 4          | What are the gut hormones and clinical disorder?   | 2            |
| 5          | What are the electrolytes? Discuss its role in metabolism.   | 2            |
| 6          | What are the proteins? Explain their structures with their functions.  |              |
|            | SECTION -B   | 6*3=18 marks |
|            | Long answer type question (approx. 500 -800 words)   | Marks        |
| 7          | What are the different roles of biochemistry in laboratory? Explain pH control of respiration and metabolic process. | 6            |
| 8          | What are the hormones? Write various roles of different hormones in animal systems with examples.                    | 6            |
| 9          | Write a short note on proteins. Explain their different types and structures.  | 6            |